**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Chapter 9**

**Transforming the Economy**

**1800-1860**

**Review Questions: People**- Circle, **Events**- Underline, **Terms**- Box In

1. How did the division of labor increases output, and what was its impact on workers?
2. What were the advantages and strategies of British and American textile manufacturers?
3. What new types of products came out of American factories by the 1840’s and 1850s?
4. How did the capitalist-run industrial economy conflict with artisan republicanism, and how did workers respond?
5. Which was more important in the Market Revolution, government support for transportation or technological innovations and why was that the case?
6. What different types of cities emerged between 1820 and 1860, and what caused their growth?
7. How and why did elite families change between 1800 and 1860?
8. What were the moral values and material culture of the urban middle class?
9. How did the increasingly urban, capitalist economy of the northeastern states affect the lives of the poor workers?
10. What was the Benevolent Empire, and why did it emerge at this specific historical moment?
11. Who opposed the work of the Benevolent Empire and why?
12. What was Finney’s Central message, and how did it influence the work of reform movements?
13. Why did the catholic hierarchy consider republicanism a threat? Why did Morse think the same of Catholicism?